

# Lining Systems

Geosynthetic Clay Liners

## Agru GeoClay® GCL

A reinforced needle-punched Geosynthetic Clay Liner (GCL), Agru GeoClay® is the material of choice for primary or secondary containment in composite landfill cells and closures, mining leach pads, tailing impoundments and reclamations, and pools and lagoons.

The material is comprised of a uniform layer of granular bentonite encapsulated between two nonwoven Geotextiles. Agru GeoClay is ideal for moderate to steep slopes and moderate to high loads.

Agru GeoClay is available in roll widths up to 15.5'. Hydraulically superior to several feet of  $1 \times 10^{-7}$  cm/sec compacted clay, Agru GeoClay delivers additional airspace and reduction of carbon footprint. One truck-load covers 3/4 of an acre.

## Agru GeoClay® NN36 - Mining Applications

Bentonite Property <sup>1</sup>	Test Method	Minimum	Average Roll Value
Swell Index, ml/2 g min	ASTM D5890		24
Moisture Content, %	ASTM D4643		12% max
Fluid Loss, ml	ASTM D5891		18 max

Finished GCL Property	Test Method	Minimum	Average Roll Value
Bentonite, Mass/Unit Area <sup>2</sup> , lb/ft <sup>2</sup> (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	ASTM D5993	0.50 (2.4)	
Tensile Strength <sup>3</sup> , lb/in (N/cm)	ASTM D6768	25 (43)	
Peel Strength <sup>3</sup> lb/in (N/cm)	ASTM D6496	3.5 (6.1)	
Hydraulic Conductivity <sup>4</sup> cm/sec max	ASTM D5887	$1 \times 10^{-8}$	
Index Flux <sup>4</sup> m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>2</sup> /sec max	ASTM D5887	$3 \times 10^{-8}$	
Internal Shear Strength <sup>5</sup> psf (kPa)	ASTM D6243	500 (24) Typical	

## Benefits of Agru GeoClay®

- Self-healing and self-sealing
- Efficient installation
- Reduced CQA and testing costs



## Agru GeoClay® Supply Information (Standard Roll Dimensions)

Width		Length		Area (approx)	
ft	m	ft	m	ft <sup>2</sup>	m <sup>2</sup>
15.5	4.7	150	45.7	2,325	216

### Notes:

- (1) Bentonite properties tests performed at a bentonite processing facility prior to shipment to GCL production facility.
- (2) Reported at 0% moisture
- (3) Tensile strength testing performed in MD using ASTM D 6768.
- (4) Deaired, deionized water @5 psi maximum effective confining stress and 2 psi head pressure.
- (5) Specimens are hydrated for 24 hours and sheared at 200 psf. Represent typical peak value.
- (6) Data presented above is tentative pending production values.